# The Pronoun

***Ex. 1 Замените выделенные слова личными местоимениями.***

1.***The teacher*** is helping ***the students***. 2*.****Helen*** worked hard at ***history***. 3.***Mother*** will send ***Mary*** to buy ***the tickets***. 4**. *My friend*** is going to write a letter to ***his sister***.5.***The scarves*** are red. 6.***The* *English text-book*** is in the bag. Take ***the text-book*** 7.I saw ***the girls*** in the park.8.Put ***the things*** on the shelf. 9.I am waiting for ***my sister***. 10.I told ***Peter*** about ***the trip* .**

***Ex. 2 Fill in the blanks with:***

**A. my, his, her, their, our, its, your.**

1. Alison is doing … homework. 2. Do you live with … parents? 3. We love … house. 4. The children are with … grandmother. 5. Moscow is famous for … museums. 6. I like … dress. 7. I like visiting … friend at the weekend. 8. She is in … bedroom. 9. He is looking for … shoes. 10. Can you give … this book?

**B. me, you, her, him, it, us, them.**

1. I can’t open the door. Can you open … for me, please? 2. Thse shoes are nice. I’ll buy … .3. I can’t do this job.-Can I help … ? 4. We are not ready. Give … some more time. 5.She speaks too quickly, I can’t understand … .6. Jane is a nice girl, do you know … ? 7. Where is my book? I can’t find … . 8. My mother write me every week, but I don’t answer … .9. We want to help … Tell … about your problems. 10. I asked … a question, but you didn’t answer … .

***Ex. 3 Перефразируйте предложения по образцу:***

Model: This is my coat.-This coat is mine.

1.This is our school. 2.This is my note-book. 3.This is your desk. 4.This is his bicycle. 5.This is her bag. 6.This is their classroom. 7.This is our bus. 8.This is her suggestion.

Model: Your room is large. Jane’s room is larger.-Jane’s room is larger than yours.

1.My watch is good.Your watch is better. 2. My pen is bad. His pen is worse. 3.Their house is old. Our house is older. 4.His camera is expensive. Nick’s camera is more expensive. 5.Her story is interesting. His friend’s story is more interesting. 6.Our aunt is young. Your aunt is younger.

***Ex. 4 Закончите предложения, добавив возвратные местоимения:***

1.I’ll go to the post –office … . 2.She cooks breakfast … .3.We will water the flowers… .4.The soldiers built the bridge… .5.Mother said to the boy ‘’You must always make your bad… .’’ 6.In your place I should go there… .7.The professor performed the operation… . 8.The chief engineer went to the ministry… .9.Be careful! You will hurt… .10.I looked at … in the mirror. 11.They told me the news… .12.Put on a thicker coat to protect … from the rain.13.We’ll do it…

***Ex. 5 Скажите предложения во множественном числе:***

1.This is an apple. 2.That is a house. 3.That is a car. 4.This is a chair. 5.Is this a table? 6.Is that a star? 7.Is this a garden? 8.Is this a bus?

***Ex. 6 Insert: this, that, these, those.***

1. … is an old umbrella and … is a new one. 2. … apples are green and … in the basket are red. 3. … are my brothers. Their names are Oleg and Victor. 4. … shoes don’t fit, show me … ones, please.5. … are my documents and … are yours. 6. … stadium s better than … in our town. 7. … flowers are more beautiful than … growing in your garden.

***Ex. 7* *Put in* *who, whom, whose, what, which*:**

1. … will help me ? 2. …of you will help me ? 3. … of these girls is the youngest? 4. … is your hat? 5. … is your telephone number? 6. … pencil is this, Peter’s or Helen’s? 7. … are you drinking? 8. … are you expecting? 9. … understands the rule? 10. … of you understands the rule? 11. …is he? He is an engineer. 12. … English books have you read this term? 13. … gloves are these? They are mine.14. … of you am I to thank for this? 15. … would you like to drink: mineral water or lemonade?

***Ex. 8 Put in Conjunctive Pronouns who, whom, whose, which, that.***

1.Do you know the man … wrote this letter? 2.The magazine … you lent me is very interesting.3.The street … leads to the station is very wide. 4.The doctor … she visited told her to stay in bad. 5.This is the student … book you found.6.Is the man with … you spoke a wtiter? 7.I went fishing last Sunday, … is one of the most pleasant ways of spending one’s time. 8.The State Hermitage Museum, … was damaged during the blockade of Leningrad, has now been fully repaired. 9.Yesterday I met an old friend of mine, … I didn’t recognize at once. 10. This is the hotel at … we stayed.

***Ex. 9 Use the pronoun one or ones to avoid the repetition of the preceding noun.***

*Model*: The red pencil is sharpener, than the blue pencil.

The red pencil is sharpener than the blue one.

1.The new flat is more comfortable than the old flat. 2.The white dress is as nice as the black dress. 3.The brown shoes are as expensive as the black shoes. 4.The shop assistant showed me two suits of different colours. I chose the blue suit. 5.I don’t like this coat. Show me another coat.

***Ex. 10 Translate into Russian:***

1.One must do one’s duty. 2.One sees other people’s faults sooner than one’s own. 3.When one doesn’t know grammar , one often makes mistakes. 4.In such circumstances one doesn’t sometimes know what one should do. 5.One might have expected a politer answer from him. 6.One must always observe the traffic regulations. 7.His room is good, but the one you lived in is much better. 8.I liked the story very much, but I disliked the one you told us yesterday.

***Ex. 11 Fill in the blanks with the pronouns many, much, a lot of, lots of, plenty of, a good deal of, a great deal of.***

1.He has got … friends in this village. 2.Thre was … snow in the mountains last winter. 3.Don’t hurry. You’ve got … time. 4.I didn’t eat … for breakfast. 5.She put so …salt in the soup that nobody could it. 6.He spends …money on books. 7.Has our town changed … ? 8.Have you invited … people to the party? 9.We have invited …people to the party. 10.Did he make … mistakes in the dictation? 11.We have … fruit this summer. 12. … of what you say is true. 13.There isn’t …water in the pond today. 14.I haven’t … stamps from this country.

***Ex. 12 Translate into Russian:***

1.Either of the expressions is correct, but the former is more common than the latter. 2.Neither of us could remain there. 3.Which of the tow books may I take?- You may take either . 4.I like neither this book nor that. 5.The guests sat on either side of a long table. 6.I haven’t seen him either. 7.I can agree in neither case.

***Ex. 13 Fill in the blanks with either…or, neither …nor:***

1. … my brother … I liked this film. 2.She is … at home … at school. 3.We shall go … to the theatre … to the cinema. 4. She knows … him … his address. 5.I didn’t know … this writer … his works. 6. … he … I must do this job.

***Ex. 14 Put in (the) other, another, (the) others:***

1.I lost my watch, my pen and some … things. 2.The village is on the …side of the river. 3.You are wet through. Change into … clothes. 4.I must put on …coat before going to the party. 5.Have you any … books on this subject?- I’m sorry , but there no … . 6.Take this chair away and bring me … . 7.He took three books and left … on the table. 8.Give me … pen. Any …will do.

**SOME, ANY, NO, EVERY** **И ИХ ПРОИЗВОДНЫЕ**

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| **Some обозначает некоторое количество.** | |
| **Употребление** | |
| **Утвердительная форма** | **We have got *some* dictionaries.** |
| **Отрицательная форма** | **We have got *no* dictionaries.**  **We haven't got *any* dictionaries.** |
| **Вопросительная форма** | **Have you got *any* dictionaries?** |

***Ex. 15. Вставьте some, any или по.***

*1.* There are ... pictures in the book. 2. Are there ... new students in your group? 3. There are ... old houses in our street. 4. Are there ... English text­books on the desks? - - Yes, there are ... . 5. Are there ... maps on the walls? —No, there aren't ... . 6. Are there ... pens on the desk? - - Yes, there are.... 8. Are there ... sweets in your bag? - - Yes, there are ... . 9. Have you got ... English books at home? -- Yes, I have ... . 10. There are ... beauti­ful pictures in the magazine.  Look at them. 11. There is ... ink in my pen: I cannot write.

***Ex. 16  Вставьте  something,  anything, nothing или everything***

1. ... is all right, the patient is much better today! 2. Is there ... interesting in the program of the concert? 3. I could see ... : it was quite dark. 4. Give me ... to drink. 5. I didn't take any money with me so I couldn't buy ... . 6. My new eyeglasses are very good, I can see ... now. 7.1 saw ... near the wood that looked like a tent.

***Ex. 17  Вставьте  something,  anything, nothing или everything.***

1.Give me ... to read, please. - - With pleasure, 2. I don't know ... about your town. Tell me .., about it. 3. Please give me ... warm: it is cold here. 4. I understand ... now. Thank you for your explanation. 5. There is ... white in the box. 'What is it? 6. Is there ... that you want to tell me? 7. Where is the book? — It is on the table. - No, there is . . there.

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| **somebody — кто-нибудь, кто-то** | |
| **Употребление** | |
| **Утвердительная форма** | **Не asked *somebody* to help him.** |
| **Отрицательная форма** | **He asked *nobody* to help him. He did not ask *any­body* to help him.** |
| **Вопросительная форма** | **Did he ask *anybody* to help him?** |

everybody — все

***Ex. 18 Вставьте somebody, anybody, nobody или everybody.***

1.Has ... in this group got a dictionary? 2. ... left a magazine in our classroom yesterday. 3. The question was so difficult that ... could answer it. 4. I am afraid I shan't be able to find ... in the office now: it is too late. 5. ... knows that water is necessary for life. 6. Is there ... here who knows French? 7. You must find ... who can help you. 8. ... knew anything about America before Colum­ bus discovered it. 9. I saw ... in the train yesterday who looked like you. 10. There is ... in the next room. I don't know him. 11. Please tell us the sto­ry. ... knows it. 12. Is there ... in my group who lives in the dormitory? 13. Has ... here got a red pencil? 14. ... can answer this question. It is very easy.

***Ex. 19 Заполните пропуски, вставив одно из слов, данных в скобках*.**

1. We haven't ... black stockings (no, any). 2 They have ... red boots, Kate (any, no). 3. I don't want... today, thank you (nothing, anything). 4. "I haven't got ... clean exercise-books, Mother," said the boy (any, no). 5. "We shall not buy ... in this shop, children," said the mother (nothing, anything). 6. Didn't you buy ... potatoes yesterday (any, no)? 17.1 didn't see ... in the street when I went out (anybody, nobody). 8. We did not play ... games in the yard because it was raining all day long (no, any). 9. There is ... at home (anybody, nobody). 10. How much did you pay for these boots? - I didn't pay ... (nothing, anything). They are a present from my grandmother. 11. Have you lost ... (anything, nothing)? - - No, nobody here has lost .. (nothing, anything).

***Ex. 20 Поставьте следующие предложения в отрицательную и вопросительную форму.***

1. They have done something. 2. He has given them some money. 3. You have brought something for us. 4. I have taken some English books from you. 5. She was reading something. 6. He has writ­ten a letter to somebody. 7. Somebody by the name of Petrov lives on the third floor. 8. They have some English books. 9. There are some tall trees in front of their house. 10. Peter has something in his box. 11. There are some parks in this town, 12. There are some good book shops in our dis­trict.

*Заметьте, что в утвердительных предложениях* *"any" значит «любой» "anything" значит «что угодно» "anybody" значит «кто угодно»*

***Ex. 21 Вставьте some, any, no или их про­изводные.***

1. Here are ... books by English writers. Take ... book you like. 2. There are ... boys in the garden because they are at school. 3. I can see ... on the snow, but I don't know what it is. 4. Are there ... desks in the classroom? -    Yes, there are many. 5. There are ... books on this desk, but there are....\_ exercise-books. 6. Did he say ... about it? - - No, he said .... 7. What shall I do now, Mom? I, have done my homework. -    You can do ... you\* like.-

8. There was ... in the street because it was Very late. 9. ... wants to see him. 10 Is there ... heге who knows this man? 11. Have you ... books on Dickens? I want to read ... about him. I have read ... books by Dickens and I am interested in the life of the writer. 12. Can ... tell me how to get to the Public Library? - - Yes, take ... bus that goes from here towards the railway station and get off at the third stop. 13. Please bring me ... apples, Mary. 14. That is a very easy question - - ... can answer it.

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| **somewhere —    где-нибудь, куда-нибудь, где-то, куда-то** | |
| **Употребление** | |
| **Утвердительная форма** | **I saw this man *somewhere.*** |
| **Отрицательная форма** | ***I* saw this man *nowhere.* I *did not* see this man *anywhere.*** |
| **Вопросительная форма** | **Did you see this man *anywhere?*** |

**everywhere — везде**

***Ex. 22 Вставьте somewhere, anywhere, nowhere или everywhere.***

1. I put my dictionary ... yesterday and now I can't find it ....-- Of course, that is because you leave your books ... . 2. You must go ... next sum­mer. 3. Did you go ... on Sunday? 4. Let's go ... . The weather is fine. I don't want to stay at home in such weather. 5. I cannot find my glasses .... I always put them ... and then look for them for hours. 6. Today is a holiday. The streets are full of people. There are flags, banners and flowers ....

***Ex. 23 Переведите на английский язык.***

*1.* В столовой есть кто-нибудь? 2. В саду ни­кого нет. 3. В нашей комнате есть кто-нибудь? 4. Там есть кто-то. 5. Там никого нет. 6. В биб­лиотеке есть кто-нибудь? 7. За занавеской есть что-нибудь? - - Нет, там ничего нет. 8. В сумке что-то есть. 9. В доме есть кто-нибудь? - - Да, там есть кто-то. 10. Под столом есть что-нибудь? - Да, там что-то есть. 11. Там ничего нет. 12. В кабинете врача есть кто-нибудь? — Нет, там никого нет. 13. В нашей библиотеке есть кое-какие книги на английском языке. 14. В вашей библиотеке есть какие-нибудь книги Джека Лондона? 15. Мой дядя хочет мне что-то сказать. 16. На другой день мой брат знал всех. 17. Если вы захотите что-нибудь поесть, идите в вагон-ресторан. 18. Расскажите нам всё о ва­шем путешествии.

***Ex. 24 Переведите на английский язык.***

1. На столе лежит что-то круглое. Что это та­кое? 2. Никто об этом ничего не знает. 3. В горо­де много парков. Везде деревья и цветы. 4. В той комнате кто-то есть. 5. Анна живет где-то в этом районе. 6. Я никого не знаю в этом городе. 7.  Дай мне, пожалуйста, что-нибудь поесть. 8.  Кто-нибудь знает адрес нашего учителя? 9. Все в порядке. 10. Кто-нибудь хочет посмотреть телевизор? 11. Мы слышали эту песню повсюду.